



Applications: Pre-Applied Blindsides and Underslab Sheet Membrane Waterproofing - Hydrostatic and Non-hydrostatic Conditions

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Note: This specification may be superseded at any time. Check eproinc.com for the most up to date version of this specification.

SECTION 07 13 24 PRE-APPLIED SHEET WATERPROOFING

NovaTak Guide Specification Underslab & Blindsides

NovaTak is 60 mil (1.5 mm) thick pre-applied butyl waterproofing membrane intended for application Underslab and against Blindsides. Fresh concrete chemically fuses to the specially formulated butyl to prevent lateral water migration. This guide specification has been prepared according to the principles established in the Manual of Practice published by the Construction Specification Institute.

Separate NovaTak guide specifications are also available for the following applications:

Tunnel Lining Waterproofing

Sections highlighted in **red** throughout this guide specification are specifier notes intended to provide information about certain optional text or additional information relevant to that section. For additional questions, your local EPRO technical representative can be contacted through: EPRO Services, Inc., Wichita KS; 1.800.882.1896; www.eproinc.com.

NOVATAK PRE-APPLIED SHEET MEMBRANE WATERPROOFING SPECIFICATION

SECTION 07 13 24 – PRE-APPLIED SHEET WATERPROOFING

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. Drawings and general provisions of the contract, including general and supplementary conditions, and Division 1 specification section, apply to this section.

1.2 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. The Work of this Section includes, but is not limited to, NovaTak pre-applied sheet membrane waterproofing that chemically fuses to fresh concrete for the following construction applications:
 - 1. Underslab: The waterproofing system applied on prepared subbase prior to placement of concrete slabs.
 - 2. Blindside Walls: The waterproofing system applied against a soil retention system prior to placement of concrete walls.

- B. Related Sections:

- 1. Section 02 24 00: Environmental Assessment
- 2. Section 02 32 00: Geotechnical Investigation
- 3. Section 03 10 00: Concrete Forming
- 4. Section 03 15 00: Concrete Accessories
- 5. Section 03 15 13: Waterstops
- 6. Section 03 20 00: Concrete Reinforcing
- 7. Section 03 30 00: Cast-in-Place Concrete
- 8. Section 03 40 00: Precast Concrete
- 9. Section 07 90 00: Joint Protection
- 10. Section 31 30 00: Earthwork Methods
- 11. Section 31 41 00: Shoring
- 12. Section 31 60 00: Special Foundations and Load Bearing Elements
- 13. Section 31 71 23: Tunneling by Cut and Cover
- 14. Section 33 41 00: Subdrainage

1.3 REFERENCE STANDARDS

A. The following standards and publications are applicable to the extent referenced in the text.

B. American Standard Testing Methods (ASTM):

- C 836 Standard Specification for High Solids, Cold Liquid-Applied Elastomeric Waterproofing Membrane for Use with Separate Wearing Course
- D 412 Standard Test Methods for Rubber Properties in Tension
- D 903 Standard Test Method for Peel or Stripping Strength of Adhesive Bonds
- D 1876 Standard Test Method for Peel Release of Adhesives (T-Peel)
- D 1970 Standard Specification for Self-Adhering Polymer Modified Bituminous Sheet Materials Used as Steep Roofing Underlayment for Ice Dam Protection
- E 96 Standard Test Methods for Water Vapor Transmission of Materials Method B
- D 3767 Standard Practice for Rubber - Measurements of Dimensions
- D 5385 Standard Test Method for Hydrostatic Pressure Resistance of Waterproofing Membranes
- D 71 Standard Test Method for Relative Density of Solid Pitch and Asphalt (Displacement Method)
- D 93 Standard Test Methods for Flash Point by Pensky-Martens Closed Cup Tester
- D 1777 Standard Test Method for Thickness of Textile Materials
- D 6364 Standard Test Method for Determining Short-Term Compression Behavior of Geosynthetics
- D 4716 Standard Test Method for Determining the (In-plane) Flow Rate per Unit Width and Hydraulic Transmissivity of a Geosynthetic Using a Constant Head
- D 4632 Standard Test Method for Grab Breaking Load and Elongation of Geotextiles
- D 6241 Standard Test Method for Static Puncture Strength of Geotextiles and Geotextile-Related Products Using a 50-mm Probe
- D 4751 Standard Test Methods for Determining Apparent Opening Size of a Geotextile
- D 4491 Standard Test Methods for Water Permeability of Geotextiles by Permittivity
- D 4355 Standard Test Method for Deterioration of Geotextiles by Exposure to Light, Moisture and Heat in a Xenon Arc Type Apparatus
- D 1621 Standard Test Method for Compressive Properties of Rigid Cellular Plastics

1.4 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

- A. General: Provide a fully adhered waterproofing system that prevents the passage of water under hydrostatic or non-hydrostatic conditions and complies with the physical requirements as demonstrated by testing performed by an independent testing agency.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: For each type of waterproofing specified submit manufacturer's printed technical data, tested physical and performance properties, instructions for evaluating, preparing, and treating substrates, and installation instructions.
- B. Shop Drawings: Project specific drawings showing locations and extent of waterproofing, details for substrate joints and cracks, sheet flashing, penetrations, transitions, and termination conditions.
- C. Samples: Submit two standard size samples of the following:
 - 1. Individual components of the specified waterproofing system.
- D. Applicator Certification: Submit written confirmation at the time of bid that applicator is currently approved by the membrane manufacturer.
- E. Manufacturer's Warranty Requirements: Submit complete documentation of manufacturer's warranty requirements and sample warranty.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Applicator Qualifications: Waterproofing applicator shall be an EPRO Authorized Applicator who is trained and approved for **NovaTak** application in accordance with EPRO standards and policies.

Specifier Note: For projects requiring the manufacturer's special no-dollar-limit labor and material E.Assurance warranty, add the following items B. and C. language to section 1.6 (reference Section 1.9 Warranty):

- B. Special Applicator Qualifications: The waterproofing applicator must be E.Assurance Certified at the time of bid.
- C. Third Party Inspection: Owner shall make all arrangements and payments for an approved third-party inspection firm participating in the waterproofing manufacturer's Certified Inspection Program to monitor waterproofing material installation compliance with the project contract documents and manufacturer's published literature and site specific details. Inspection reports shall be submitted directly to the waterproofing system manufacturer and made available to other parties per the owners' direction.

- D. Pre-Construction Meeting: A meeting shall be held prior to application of the waterproofing system to assure proper substrate preparation, confirm installation conditions and any additional project specific requirements. Attendees of the meeting shall include, but are not limited to the following:
 - 1. EPRO representative
 - 2. EPRO certified applicator
 - 3. Third party inspector [as required]
 - 4. General contractor
 - 5. Owner's representative
 - 6. Concrete/Shotcrete contractor
 - 7. Rebar contractor

- 8. Project design team
 - 9. All appropriate related trades
- E. Field Sample: Apply waterproofing system field sample to 100 ft² (9.3 m²) of each assembly to demonstrate proper application techniques and standard of workmanship.
- 1. Notify waterproofing system manufacturer representative, architect, certified inspector, and other appropriate parties one week in advance of the dates and times when field sample will be prepared.
 - 2. If architect and certified inspector determine that field sample does not meet requirements; reapply composite membrane system until field sample is approved.
 - 3. Retain and maintain approved field sample during construction in an undisturbed condition as a standard for judging the completed composite membrane system. An undamaged field sample may become part of the completed work.
- F. Materials: Waterproofing system and auxiliary materials shall be single sourced from the waterproofing manufacturer.

1.7 MATERIAL DELIVERY, STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

- A. Delivery: Deliver materials to site labeled with manufacturer's name, product brand name, material type, and date of manufacture. Upon the arrival of materials to the jobsite, inspect materials to confirm material has not been damaged during transit.
- B. Storage: Proper storage of onsite materials is the responsibility of the certified applicator. Consult product data sheets to confirm storage requirements. Storage area shall be clean, dry, and protected from the elements. Protect stored materials from direct sunlight.
- C. Disposal: Remove and replace any material that cannot be properly applied in accordance with local regulations and specification section 01 74 19.

1.8 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Substrate Review: Substrates shall be reviewed by the certified applicator and accepted by the certified inspector prior to application. Application without signoff from certified inspector will likely result in voidance of warranty.
- B. Penetrations: All plumbing, electrical, mechanical, and structural items to be passing through the waterproofing system shall be properly spaced, positively secured in their proper positions, and appropriately protected prior to system application and throughout the construction phase. Braided grounding rods are not allowed to pass through the membrane in waterproofing applications.
- C. Reinforcement Steel: Waterproofing system shall be installed before placement of reinforcing steel. Any anchor bolts, or other methods, of securing reinforcement steel must be in place prior to the application of the waterproofing system. Piano wire, shotcrete wire rods, or similar methodologies, are prohibited from penetrating the system post installation.
- D. Weather Limitations: Perform work only when existing and forecast weather conditions are within manufacturer's recommendations.
 - 1. EPRO applicators reserve the right not to install product when application conditions might be within manufactures acceptance, but ambient conditions may limit a successful application.

1.9 WARRANTY

- A. General Warranty: The special warranty specified in this section shall not deprive the owner of other rights the owner may have under other provisions of the contract documents, and shall be in addition to, and run concurrent with, other warranties made by the contractor under requirements of the contract documents.
- B. Special Warranty: Submit a written warranty signed by waterproofing manufacturer agreeing to replace system materials that do not conform with manufactures published specifications or are deemed to be defective. Warranty does not include failure of waterproofing due to failure of soil substrate prepared and treated according to requirements or formation of new joints and cracks in the specially applied concrete that exceed 1/8 inch (3.175 mm) in width.
 - 1. Warranty Period: 5 years after date of substantial completion. **[Longer warranty periods are available upon request.]**
 - 2. Coverage: Manufacturer will guarantee that the material provided is free of defect for the warranty period.

Specifier Note: Additional upgraded warranty options, E.Series L&M and E.Assurance NDL, are available by contacting the manufacturer. These warranties may have additional requirements and approval must be granted in accordance with the manufacturer's warranty requirements.

Insert the following language in 1.9 B for additional Special Warranty options:

- 3. Labor and Material (E.Series L&M): Manufacturer will provide non-prorated coverage for the warranty term, agreeing to repair or replace material that does not meet requirements or remain watertight.

OR

- 4. No-Dollar-Limit Labor and Material Warranty (E.Assurance NDL): Manufacturer will provide a non-prorated, no-dollar-limit coverage for the warranty term, agreeing to repair or replace material that does not meet requirements or remain watertight.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Manufacturer: EPRO Services, Inc. (EPRO), P.O. Box 347; Derby, KS 67037; Tel: (800) 882-1896; Email: info@eproinc.com; Web: www.euproinc.com

2.2 MATERIALS

- A. Pre-applied fully adhered sheet waterproofing membrane: **NovaTak** is a 0.060 in. (1.5 mm) thick butyl membrane formulated to ionically fuse to poured concrete. Provide membrane with the following physical properties:

PROPERTIES	TEST METHOD	VALUE
Color		Black
Thickness	ASTM D 3767 Method A	0.060 in. (1.50 mm) nominal
Lateral Water Migration Resistance	ASTM D 5385 Modified1	Pass at 231 ft (71m) of hydrostatic head pressure
Low Temperature Flexibility	ASTM D 1970	Unaffected at -20°F (-29°C)
Resistance to Hydrostatic Head	ASTM D 5385 Modified2	231 ft (71m)

Elongation at Break MD	ASTM D 1970/ D 1970M-15	.83 inches at break
Tensile Strength, film	ASTM D 412	1,538 psi (10.6 MPa)
Crack Cycling at -9.4°F (-23°C), 100 Cycles	ASTM C 836	Unaffected, Pass
Puncture Resistance	ASTM E 154	151 lbs (672 N)
Peel Adhesion to Concrete	ASTM D 903 Modified3	7.2 lbs/in. (1,260 N/m)
Lap Peel Adhesion	ASTM D 1876 Modified	9.3 lbf/in. (1,628 N/m)
Permeance to water vapor transmission	ASTM E 96 Method B	0.05 perms (2.8 ng/Pa x s x m ²)

B. Waterstops

1. **e.stop gu** is a gunnable urethane modified hydrophilic detailing sealant for application around penetrations.
2. **BentoTak** is a self-adhesive hydrophilic bentonite waterstop strip for application in non-moving joints and around penetrations with the following physical properties:

PROPERTIES	TEST METHOD	VALUE
Specific Gravity @25C	ASTM D 71	1.403
Flash Point	ASTM D 93 Pinsky-Martens	482 F (250 C)
Hydrostatic Pressure Resistance		> 160 ft head, No Flow

C. Adhesive Tapes

1. **NovaTape** is a single-sided butyl adhesive tape with butyl membrane facer for covering cut edges, roll ends, penetrations, and detailing.
2. **NovaTape D** is a double-sided butyl adhesive tape for adhering end laps, adhering side lap seams and reinforcing side lap seams.

D. Prefabricated Drainage:

1. **e.drain: e.drain** features a lightweight three-dimensional, highly flexible high density polyethylene (HDPE) core and a polypropylene geotextile filter fabric. The filter fabric is bonded to the dimples of the HDPE core.

PROPERTIES	TEST METHOD	VALUE
DIMPLED CORE		
Core		HDPE
Core Material Thickness		30 Mil
Color		Brown
Dimple Height	ASTM D 1777	.31 inch
Compressive Strength	ASTM D 6364	5,200 lbs./ft ²
Flow rate	ASTM D 4716	5.1 gal/min/ft
FILTER FABRIC		
Grab Tensile	ASTM D 4632	130 lbs
CBR Puncture Resistance	ASTM D 6241	40 lbs
Apparent Operating Size	ASTM D 4751	70 sieve size (.0212 mm)
Water Flow Rate	ASTM D 4491	55 gpm/ ft ²
UV Resistance	ASTM D 4355	70% (500 hrs)
Dimensions: 6' x 65.7', 8' x 65.7'		
Weight: 6' rolls = 60 lbs., 8' rolls = 73 lbs.		

2. **e.drain 6000:** **e.drain 6000** features a lightweight three-dimensional, high-compressive strength polypropylene core and bonded non-woven geotextile fabric. The bonded filter fabric allows water to pass freely into the molded drain while preventing soil particles from entering and clogging the core structure.

PROPERTIES	TEST METHOD	VALUE
DIMPLED CORE		
Core Material		Polypropylene
Color		Black
Dimple Height	ASTM D 1777	0.4" (10.16 mm)
Compressive Strength	ASTM D 6364	16,500 psf (790 kN/m ²)
Flow rate	ASTM D 4716	21 gal/min/ft
FILTER FABRIC		
Grab Tensile	ASTM D 4632	100 lbs
CBR Puncture resistance	ASTM D 6241	250 lbs
Apparent Operating Size	ASTM D 4751	70 sieve size (.0212 mm)
Water Flow Rate	ASTM D 4491	140 gpm/ft ² (5704 l/min/m ²)
UV Resistance	ASTM D 4355	70% (500 hrs)
Dimensions: 6' x 5'		
Weight: 63 pounds		

3. **e.drain 12ds:** **e.drain 12ds** features a lightweight three-dimensional, highly flexible polypropylene core and a non-woven geotextile filter fabric. The filter fabric is bonded to the dimples of the polypropylene core to prevent clogging within the drain.

PROPERTIES	TEST METHOD	VALUE
DIMPLED CORE		
Core Material		Polypropylene
Color		Black
Compressive strength	ASTM D 1621	9,500 PSF (455 kN/m ²)
Thickness	ASTM D 1777	1 Inch
Flow rate	ASTM D 4716	30 gpm/ft of width
FILTER FABRIC		
CBR puncture	ASTM D 6241	250 lbs
Grab tensile strength	ASTM D 4632	100 lbs
AOS	ASTM D 4751	70 U.S. sieve
Permittivity	ASTM D 4491	2.0 sec ⁻¹
Flow rate	ASTM D 4491	140 gpm/ft ²
UV resistance	ASTM D 4355	70% (500 hrs)
Dimensions: 165' x 12" x 1"		
Weight: 65 pounds		

2.3 AUXILIARY MATERIALS

- A. General: All auxiliary materials shall be provided by the specified waterproofing manufacturer. Auxiliary materials used in lieu of, or in addition to, the manufacturer's materials must be approved in writing by EPRO prior to installation.
1. Detailing Material: **NovaSeal 5000**, a butyl detailing sealant, and **XT1** urethane modified asphalt coating.
 2. Backer Rod: Closed cell polyethylene foam
 3. Fastener: **e.fastener** or approved alternate.

4. Shot Pins: Minimum 1-inch (25 mm) galvanized steel pins with ¾ inch (19 mm) aluminum washer.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Comply with project documents, manufacturer's product information, including product application and installation guidelines, pre-job punch list, as well as, manufacturer's shipping and storage recommendations.

3.2 SUBSTRATE PREPARATION

- A. The general contractor shall engage the certified waterproofing contractor and certified inspector to ensure surfaces are prepared in accordance with manufacturer's instructions. Unless, explicitly stated in the contract documents, the waterproofing contractor is not responsible for surface preparation.
- B. It is essential to create a sound and solid substrate to eliminate movement during the concrete placement.
- C. Examine all substrates, areas, and conditions under which the composite membrane system will be installed, applicator and inspector must be present. Do not proceed with installation until unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected and surface preparation requirements have been met. If conditions exist that are not addressed in this section notify inspector and contact EPRO for additional clarification.

3.2.2 BLINDSIDE SUBSTRATE PREPARATION:

1. Wood Lagging: Wood lagging shoring should extend to the lowest level of the waterproofing installation with any voids or cavities exterior of the lagging timbers filled with compacted soil or cementitious grout. Interior surface of lagging boards should be planar, with no greater than 1-inch (25 mm) variance in a 12-inch plane (300 mm) and fit tight together with gaps less than 2 inches (50 mm). Gaps in excess of 2 inches (50 mm) should be filled with cementitious grout, compacted soil, wood, extruded polystyrene (20 psi min.) or EPRO approved polyurethane spray foam. Plywood or other surface treatment may be used over large lagging gaps up to 6 inches (150 mm), if soil conditions permit. All lagging board nails and other mechanical projections shall be removed or flattened. Install a protection material over all soldier piles with raised lagging hanger bolts, form tie rods, or other irregular surface; protection material should extend a minimum 6 inches (150 mm) to both sides of the steel piling. **e.drain** and **e.drain 12ds** base drain system should be connected to an operative water discharge system.
2. Shotcrete, Secant Pile, Rock Face, or Caisson Shoring Walls: Interior surface of retention walls should be planar without irregular surface conditions and a light trowel finish. Voids and sharp transitions that leave a void space to the outside of the drainage and waterproofing installation need to be filled to create a uniform and planer surface. Irregular rock and concrete, void pockets greater than ¾ inch (19 mm), cracks, sharp concave transitions should be completely filled or smoothed with cementitious grout, shotcrete, or other solid material approved by EPRO.
3. Sheet Piles: Minimum ½ inch (13 mm) plywood must be butt jointed to form a uniform substrate that spans deviations created by the piles. Voids between the plywood and shoring shall be filled with high strength grout or other suitable material.

4. Negative Side Internal Bracing: Internal shoring bracing, such as rakers, should be uniform and circular when interfacing with the shoring wall. Irregular bracing, such as soldier piles, creates problematic detailing and is not an approved material at the wall interface.

3.2.3 UNDERSLAB SUBSTRATE PREPARATION:

1. Soil Substrates: Native soil and sand substrates shall be uniformly compacted to meet structural and building code requirements. All surfaces shall be free from protrusions and debris that may compromise the membrane system. Free standing water must be removed prior to application.
2. Aggregate Substrates: Aggregate substrates shall be compacted to meet structural and building code requirements and then rolled flat to provide a uniform substrate. 3/4 inch (19 mm) minus aggregate with no more than one fractured face is recommended, but other aggregate substrates may be approved by the manufacturer provided they do not create sharp angular protrusions that may compromise the waterproofing system. Non-woven geotextile filter fabric, or other manufacturer approved protection, must be installed over aggregate substrates prior to the application of the waterproofing system.
3. Working Slab: Mud slab, rat slab, or other concrete working slab shall have a uniform plane with a light broom or light trowel finish.
4. Rebar Support: Point-loading chairs are not allowed over the surface of the waterproofing system. Brick dobies (min. 2-inch x 2-inch [50 mm x 50 mm]) or flat-bottomed chairs are allowed.

3.3 BLINDSIDE INSTALLATION

- A. General: The waterproofing membrane system shall be installed under strict accordance with the manufacturer's guidelines and project specifications.
- B. Sequencing: The first lift of the waterproofing system shall be installed prior to the placement of any concrete at the perimeter of the excavation and prior to any transition from the underslab system to vertical system. This initial drainage and underslab barrier shall extend a minimum of 4 feet (1.2 m) past the first lift of rebar.

3.3.2 BLINDSIDE INSTALLATION - DRAINBOARD

Note to specifier: Omit this section for projects in constant hydrostatic conditions.

- A. Prefabricated strip drain installation:
 1. Install **e.drain 12ds** horizontally against the shoring wall at specified elevation above the design water table. Allow for positive drainage flow into water discharge system. Attach to shoring using mechanical fasteners with washers.
- B. Prefabricated drainage mat installation:
 1. Drainage Orientation: Install drainage panels either horizontally or vertically with the geotextile fabric facing the soil retention system.
 2. Horizontal Installation: Install **e.drain** horizontally along the bottom of the excavation and secure using **e.fasteners**. Install the next lift of drainage and overlap the next layer of drainage a minimum of 6 inches (150 mm). A shingling effect should be created by making certain the new drainage layer is placed inside the previously installed drainage layer at the overlap.

3. Vertical Installation: Install **e.drain** vertically from the top of the excavation and secure using **e.fasteners**. Install vertically in one direction and overlap the vertical seam a minimum of 6 inches (150 mm). A shingling effect should be created by making certain the new drainage layer is placed inside the previously installed drainage layer at the overlap.
4. Back Lagged Condition: Install **e.drain** vertically and overlap onto the soldier pile a minimum of 6 inches (150 mm).
5. Fasten Pattern: Using **e.fasteners** secure seam overlaps 12 inches (300 mm) on center. Fasten the field of drain mat using an alternating pattern every 3 feet (1 m). The pattern shall be one fastener every 6 feet (2 m) on center, and two evenly spaced fasteners every 3 feet (1 m).
6. Place anchors or tie backs through the drainage mat by slitting vertically and sliding over the anchor as snug as possible.

3.3.3 BLINDSIDE INSTALLATION – NOVATAK

- A. Strictly comply with installation guidelines in manufacturer's published literature, including but not limited to, the following:
 1. Membrane shall be installed vertically on to substrate with the plastic white release film facing towards the installer. Remove the plastic white release film from the **NovaTak** membrane.
 2. Mechanically fasten the membrane vertically using fasteners suitable for the substrate.
 3. For application of positive lap seams, follow these procedures:
 - a. Position adjacent sheets to overlap the previously positioned sheet a minimum of 4 inches (100mm). To achieve proper adhesion of the **NovaTape** seaming tape, ensure that the edge of the membrane is dry, clean, and free from defect.
 - b. Apply **NovaTape** centered on seam. Roll seam firmly with a heavy metal roller to ensure sheets are fully and continuously adhered together without creases or fish mouths.
 - c. Repeat the same seaming process for the end laps.
 4. For application of sandwich seams, follow these procedures:
 - a. Position sheets to overlap the previously positioned sheet a minimum of 4 inch (100mm). To achieve proper adhesion of the **NovaTape D** seaming tape, ensure that the edge of the membrane is dry, clean, and free from defect.
 - b. Apply 4 inch (100mm) wide **NovaTape D** double sided butyl tape on inside of seam. Remove **NovaTape D** release liner while rolling seam with a heavy metal roller.
 - c. Repeat the same process for end laps.
 5. For application of reinforced seams, follow these procedures:
 - a. Position sheets to overlap the previously positioned sheet a minimum of 4 inch (100mm). Apply 4 inch (100mm) wide **NovaTape D** double sided butyl tape on inside of seam. Remove **NovaTape D** tape release liner while rolling seam with a heavy metal roller.

- b. Apply **NovaTape** centered on seam. Roll seam firmly with a heavy metal roller to ensure sheets are fully and continuously adhered together without creases or fish mouths.
 - c. Repeat the same process for end laps.
6. Tie-Back Heads: For all tie-back heads and soil nails, install waterproofing system with appropriately sized tie-back box covers or pre-formed covers in accordance with contract documents and approved shop drawings based on manufacturer's detail for specific project conditions.
 7. Penetrations: For all pipe, rebar, structural and other penetrations install waterproofing system in accordance with contract documents and approved shop drawings based on manufacturer's detail for specific project conditions.
 8. Transition to Underslab Waterproofing: When transitioning the shoring waterproofing system horizontally to an Underslab waterproofing system, the first layer of drainage shall be installed prior to the placement of any concrete at the perimeter of the excavation, and prior to the placement of any other system materials. The first lift of the composite membrane system shall extend a minimum of 4 feet (1.2 m) past the first lift of rebar.

3.4 UNDERSLAB INSTALLATION - NOVATAK

- A. Strictly comply with installation guidelines in manufacturer's published literature, including but not limited to, the following:
 1. Ensure a proper substrate prior to application of the **NovaTak** membrane. Application of **NovaTak** over compacted fill or drainage rock requires the application of a non-woven geotextile filter fabric, or other manufacturer approved protection, prior to the application of the **NovaTak** membrane.
 2. Roll the membrane out onto the substrate with the white release film side facing up towards the installer. Stagger end laps to prevent a continuous end seam throughout adjacent sheets.
 3. For application of positive lap seams, follow these procedures:
 - a. Position adjacent sheets to overlap the previously positioned sheet a minimum of 4 inches (100mm). To achieve proper adhesion of the **NovaTape**, ensure that the edge of the membrane is dry, clean, and free from defect.
 - b. Apply **NovaTape** centered on seam. Roll seam firmly with a heavy metal roller to ensure sheets are fully and continuously adhered together without creases or fish mouths.
 - c. Repeat the same seaming process for the end laps.
 4. For application of sandwich seams, follow these procedures:
 - a. Position sheets to overlap the previously positioned sheet a minimum of 4 inches (100mm). To achieve proper adhesion of the **NovaTape D** seaming tape, ensure that the edge of the membrane is dry, clean, and free from defect.
 - b. Apply 4 inch (100mm) wide **NovaTape D** double sided butyl tape on inside of seam. Remove **NovaTape D** release liner while rolling seam with a heavy metal roller.
 - c. Repeat the same process for end laps.

5. For application of reinforced seams, follow these procedures:
 - a. Position sheets to overlap the previously positioned sheet a minimum of 4 inches (100mm). Apply 4 inch (100mm) wide **NovaTape D** double sided butyl tape on inside of seam. Remove **NovaTape D** release liner while rolling seam with a heavy metal roller.
 - b. Apply **NovaTape** centered on seam. Roll seam firmly with a heavy metal roller to ensure sheets are fully and continuously adhered together without creases or fish mouths.
 - c. Repeat the same process for end laps.
6. Penetrations: For all pipe, rebar, structural and other penetrations install waterproofing system in accordance with contract documents and approved shop drawings based on manufacturer's detail for specific project conditions.
7. Transition to Vertical Walls: When transitioning the horizontal underslab system vertically to a blindside shoring wall, the first layer of drainage shall be installed prior to the placement of any concrete at the perimeter of the excavation, and prior to the placement of any other system materials. The first lift of the composite membrane system shall extend a minimum of 4 feet (1.2 m) past the first lift of rebar.

3.5 WATERSTOP INSTALLATION

- A. Strictly comply with installation guidelines in manufacturer's published literature, including but not limited to, the following:
 1. Apply **BentoTak** at all cold joints, construction joints, steel penetrations, and steel beams.
 2. Properly prepare surface to ensure complete contact to substrate, remove all debris that may prevent the adhesive bond. Wire brush steel surfaces to remove rust and remove any contaminants that would prevent **BentoTak** from adhering to surface. Do not install in ponding water if concrete pour is greater than 7 days from installation.
 3. Apply continuous strip of **BentoTak** no less than 1.25 inch (32 mm) from outside concrete face securely butting ends of strip together without overlap.
 4. Apply a continuous bead of **e.stop gu** around the circumference of all PVC penetrations, detail areas or to irregular concrete substrates.
 5. Inspect for damage just prior to concrete pour and repair as needed.

3.6 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Strictly comply with installation guidelines in manufacturer's published literature, including but not limited to, the following:
 1. Conduct a visual inspection after the **NovaTak** waterproofing system has been installed. Note any visual deficiencies and mark for repair.
 2. Inspect all seams for complete and continuous adhesion to the **NovaTak** sheet membrane. Note any deficiencies and mark for repair.

3.7 PROTECTION AND CLEANING

- A. Strictly comply with installation guidelines in manufacturer's published literature, including but not limited to, the following:

1. Protect waterproofing system in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations until placement of concrete.
2. Do not allow heavy equipment or machinery on top of unprotected waterproofing system.
3. Inspect for damage just prior to placement of concrete and make repairs in accordance with manufacturer's written guidelines and recommendations.
4. Clean all dirt and debris from the surface of the waterproofing system just prior to concrete pour. Do not use any solvent based cleaning agents. Broom, blower or low-pressure power wash cleaning methods are acceptable. Any adhered debris must be inspected and removed at the direction of a manufacturer's representative.
5. Take care in the placement of concrete. Do not damage with consolidating equipment.
6. Repair areas as needed following manufacturer's written guidelines.
7. Do not leave waterproofing system exposed for longer than 60 days prior to concrete pour.

3.8 REPAIRS

- A. Strictly comply with manufacturer's written guidelines for repair, including but not limited to, the following:
 1. Inspect damaged area to determine which system components have been damaged.
 2. For punctures in the membrane smaller than 2 inches (50 mm) in diameter, **NovaTape** can be applied over the damaged area.
 3. For damages or punctures larger than 2 inches (50 mm) in diameter, apply an appropriately sized patch of **NovaTak** membrane that extends 6 inches (150 mm) beyond the damaged area. Adhere patch with **NovaTape** and/or **NovaTape D**.
 4. Apply the remaining layers as specified.

End of Section